## INHERITANCE IN HEALTH ENHANCING PHYSICAL ACTIVITY

## Prof. Paolo Parisi - Prof. Daniela Caporossi

# **Preparatory activities**

*Learning objectives (200 characters max):* To understand basic genetic principles, structures and functions, human genetic variability and mutations and the functional correlation between gene and phenotype.

## Online learning resources:

• Caporossi D. "Conceptual map" (presentation)

### Reading material

- Thompson & Thompson "Genetics in Medicine". Ch. 3 "The Human Genome: Structure and Function of Genes and Chromosomes" pp. 17-32, 2015
- Bouchard C. "Exercise genomics—a paradigm shift is needed: a commentary" Br J Sports Med 2015; 49: 1492–1496

### Educational video

- Human Genetics https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=oivnW7jmL3o
- The molecules behind a living cell <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7Hk9jct2ozY">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=7Hk9jct2ozY</a>
- From DNA to proteins <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gG7uCskUOrA">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gG7uCskUOrA</a>
- Twin study in complex phenotypes <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=usnv1">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=usnv1</a> xRCvs

### **Core activities**

Learning objectives (200 characters max): To understand simple and complex trait inheritance and the role of genetic variability in health and diseases and gene-environment interactions in relation to movement.

Learning resources: Face-to-face classroom

Online learning resources:

Lecturers' presentation (to be provided)

## Reading material:

- Ramos RG, Olden K. Gene-environment interactions in the development of complex disease phenotypes. Int J Environ Res Public Health. 2008 Mar;5(1):4-11.
- Vellers et al., Inter-individual variation in adaptations to endurance and resistance exercise training: genetic approaches towards understanding a complex phenotype. Mamm Genome. 2018 Feb;29(1-2):48-62.
- Grazioli et al., Physical activity in the prevention of human diseases: role of epigenetic modifications. BMC Genomics. 2017 Nov 14;18(Suppl 8):802.

#### Educational video:

Introduction to epigenetics: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IAu44BkOaSs">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IAu44BkOaSs</a>

Epigenetic mechanisms: <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9AfBsTAQ8zs">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9AfBsTAQ8zs</a>

Video (web link):

Web resources (link):